



Strengths-Based Development/Supervision Virtual Course

Participant Manual



We create experiences that transform the heart, mind, and practice.

APSWI is a program of the Academy for Professional Excellence and a project of San Diego State University School of Social Work







This training was developed by the Academy for Professional Excellence, with funding from the California Department of Social Services, Adult Programs Division.



Joanne Chen, MA, CPC Curriculum Developer, 2020

© 2021. San Diego State University School of Social Work, Academy for Professional Excellence. Please acknowledge this copyright in all non-commercial uses and attribute credit to the developer and those organizations that sponsored the development of these materials. No commercial reproduction allowed.

INTRODUCTION

THE ACADEMY FOR PROFESSIONAL EXCELLENCE

We are pleased to welcome you to Strengths-Based Development/Supervision Participant Manual (Module 1C), developed by Adult Protective Services Workforce Innovations (APSWI), a program of the Academy for Professional Excellence under a grant from the California Department of Social Services, Adult Programs Division.

The Academy for Professional Excellence, a project of San Diego State University School of Social Work, was established in 1996 to provide exceptional workforce development and organizational support to the health and human services community by providing training, technical assistance, organizational development, research, and evaluation. Serving over 20,000 people annually, the Academy continues to grow with new programs and a diversity of training focused on serving the health and human services community in Southern California and beyond.

The Academy is a project of San Diego State University School of Social Work (founded in 1963), which offers both a bachelor's and master's degree in Social Work. The School of Social Work at San Diego State University was founded in 1963 and has been continuously accredited by the Council of Social Work Education since 1966.

APSWI is a program of the Academy for Professional Excellence. APSWI is designed to provide competency-based, multidisciplinary training to Adult Protective Services professionals and their partners. APSWI's overarching goal is the professionalization of Adult Protective Services professionals to ensure that abused and vulnerable older adults and adults with disabilities receive high quality, effective interventions and services.

In partnership with state and national organizations, APSWI is developing a national APS Supervisor Core Competency Training Curriculum. This curriculum is developed, reviewed and approved by experts in the elder and dependent adult abuse fields.

APSWI's partners include:

- National Adult Protective Services Association (NAPSA) Education Committee
- California Department of Social Services (CDSS), Adult Programs Division
- County Welfare Directors Association of California (CWDA), Protective Services Operations Committee (PSOC)

PARTNER ORGANIZATIONS

Dawn Gibbons-McWayne

Program Manager, APSWI Academy for Professional Excellence https://theacademy.sdsu.edu/programs/

Krista Brown

APS Leaders Institute Program Coord., APSWI Academy for Professional Excellence <u>https://theacademy.sdsu.edu/programs/</u>

Lori Delagrammatikas

Executive Director National Adult Protective Services Association (NAPSA) <u>napsa-now.org</u>

Paul Needham Chair NAPSA Education Committee nap<u>sa-now.orq</u>

Kim Rutledge

Adult Protective Services Liaison Adult Protective Services Division California Dept. of Public Social Services cdss.ca.gov/Adult-Protective-Service

Chris Alire and Francisco Wong Co-Chairs Protective Services Operations Committee of the County Welfare Director's Association cwda.org/about-cwda

THE ACADEMY FOR PROFESSIONAL EXCELLENCE

6505 Alvarado Road, Suite 107, San Diego, CA 92120

Tel: (619)594-3546 - Fax: (619)594-1118 - http://theacademy.sdsu.edu/programs/

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This training is the result of a collaborative effort between Adult Protective Services administrators, supervisors, staff development officers and workers across the state and the nation; professional educators; and the Academy for Professional Excellence staff members. APSWI would like to thank the following individuals and agencies:

Agencies

California Department of Social Services, Adult Programs Division Arizona Department of Economic Security, DAAS-Adult Protective Services National Adult Protective Services Association

Supervisor Curriculum Advisory Committee

Kristina Allwood, Program Manager, Institute for Human Services, Inc. (OH) Nujoud Al-Salem, ACL Grant Program Coord., DAAS-APS, AZ Dept. of Economic Security Cathy Bahadur, APS Section Manager, GA Department of Human Services Rosemary Barrington, APS Supervisor, DAAS-APS, AZ Department of Economic Security Jessica Burke, Staff Development Officer, Riverside County Kathleen Calderon, Lead Policy Specialist, APS Policy Unit, CO Dept. of Human Services Kelsey Cato, APS Training Program Manager, WA State Dept. of Social and Health Services Kama Chase, APS District Program Manager, DAAS-APS, AZ Dept. of Economic Security Lori Delagrammatikas, Executive Director, NAPSA Denise Dorsey, Program Manager, Tehama County Tammy Douglass, APS Social Services Supervisor, Kings County Esmeralda Garcia, Social Worker Supervisor II, San Luis Obispo County Markita Grant, Office of Aging, Policy and Training Unit. GA Dept. of Human Services Michael Hagenlock, Adult Protective Services Bureau Chief (MT) Liora Levenbach, APS Supervisor II, Humboldt County Nicole Medina, Program Consultant, APS Division, VA Dept. for Aging and Rehabilitative Services Paul Needham, Chair, NAPSA Education Committee Ashley Shively, Social Worker Supervisor II, Humboldt County Valerie Smith, Social Services Program Manager, Santa Clara County Sara Stratton, Consultant, City and County of San Francisco Erin Van Duzer, Unit Manager, Tulare County Amy Wasnak, APS Supervisor, San Diego County Latrice Watson, Social Worker, IV, Humboldt County

Committees
National Adult Protective Services Association Education Committee

Curriculum Developer

Joanne Chen, MA, CPC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	3
Partner Organizations	4
Acknowledgements	5
Table of Contents	6
Executive Summary	8
Course Outline	9

WELCOME AND INTRODUCTIONS

Display Name Change Instructions	12
Welcome, Introductions and Housekeeping	12
Technology Overview	
Introduction of Trainer	14
Learning Objectives	14
Group Agreements	14

STRENGTHS-BASED APPROACH

What is Strength?	15
Who Represents Strength?	15
Deficit Model	16
Discover Your Strengths	16
Benefits of Strengths-Based Approach	16
Poll #1: Strengths Use Gut Check	18
Limitations of Strengths-Based Approach	19

STRENGTHS ASSESSMENTS

Strengths Assessments	20
Your Pre-work	21
Part 2. Reflection Questions	21
Solo Work – Matching	21
Solo Work – Action Planning	22
Small Group Discussion Questions	. 22
Large Group Discussion	23

STRENGTHS-BASED SUPERVISION

Strengths-Based Supervision	24
Strengths-Based Supervisor Examples	24
Poll #2: Strengths-Based Supervision	25
Solo Activity – Self-Assessment	25
Handout #1: Self- Assessment	26

Tools: Strengths-Based Questions	29
Handout #2	30
Small Group Work: ASP Scenario	31
Large Group Debrief	32
What are you Committed to?	32

CLOSING AND EVALUATION

Evaluation	32
Thank You	33
References	34
Appendix A - Pre-work: Your Signature (Top) Strengths or Strengths Roles	36

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY STRENGTHS-BASED DEVELOPMENT/SUPERVISION

Why focus on strengths? The research is clear that the use and development of strengths in the workplace increases work performance, retention, and well-being for staff at all levels. Join us for this interactive, foundational training on strengths-based development and supervision. Identify and explore your strengths and how to apply a strengths-based supervisory approach with your staff. Tips, tools and best practices will be shared for use on the job and in supervision.

Virtual Training:

- The following virtual instructional strategies are used throughout the course: short lectures (lecturettes); interactive activities/exercises, including breakout groups; chat box discussions; large group discussion; self-reflection; poll options; and individual practice. PowerPoint slides and role-playing/demonstrations are used to stimulate discussion and skill development.
- Participants will need access to a computer with video conferencing capability and be able to connect to the virtual platform being used to deliver this training. A headset or earbuds with microphone and a video camera are highly encouraged. The Participant Manual is a fillable PDF, if using Adobe Acrobat. Participants are encouraged to either print a hard copy or ensure access to Adobe Acrobat to allow for highlighting, typing in comments and filling out worksheets.

Course Requirements:

- <u>Pre-Training Assignment</u>: Prior to the training, participants will be sent a Pre-work Supplemental Manual. They will complete a strengths assessment and the Your Top Strengths Handout (parts as indicated in directions). It will take approximately 60-75 minutes. This <u>must</u> be completed prior to attending the training. This will be included as a major processing activity and needs to be readily available for the training.
- Completion of the entire module is required to receive course completion credit.

Target Audience: This workshop is intended for new supervisors or experienced staff who may require a refresher.

Outcome Objectives for Participants:

By the end of this training participants will be able to:

- Compare and contrast the benefits and limitations of the strengths-based approach.
- Identify how each of your top strengths/talents (as described in your strengths assessment report) have contributed to your role/career.
- Discuss how you might approach supervising staff in an APS case study using the strengthsbased approach and your top strengths/talents.

COURSE OUTLINE

CONTENT	MATERIALS	TIME
WELCOME, HOUSEKEEPING AND		
INTRODUCTIONS		15 minutes
Display Name Change Instructions	Slide 1	
Welcome, Housekeeping and		
Introductions	Slides 2-4	
Technology Overview	Slide 5-6	
Introduction of Trainer	Slide 7	
Learning Objectives	Slide 8	
Group Agreements	Slides 9-10	
STRENGTHS-BASED APPROACH		20 minutes
What Is Strength?	Slide 11	
	Chat Box Activity	
Who Represents Strength?	Slide 12	
	Chat Box Activity	
Deficit Model	Slides 13-14	
Benefits of Strengths-Based Approach	Slides 15-20	
Poll: Strengths Use Gut Check	Slide 21	
Limitations of Strengths-Based	Slides 22-25	
Approach		
STRENGTHS ASSESSMENTS		40 minutes
Strengths Assessments	Slide 26-27	
	Slides 28-33	
	Your Pre-work	
	Solo Work: Matching and Action Planning	
	Small Group Discussion	
	Large Group Debrief	
Your Top Strengths	Pre-work Handout: "Your Top Strengths"	
STRENGTHS-BASED SUPERVISION		40 minutes
Strengths-Based Supervision	Slides 34-36	
Poll: Strengths-Based Supervision	Slide 37	
	Slides 38	
	Solo Activity	
	Handout #1: "Strengths-Based	
Strengths-Based Supervision Self-	Supervision	
Assessment	Self-Assessment"	
	Slide 39	
Tool Strongthe Road Outofiers	Handout #2: Strengths-Based Coaching	
Tool: Strengths-Based Questions	Questions for Supervisors	

MODULE #1C

Strengths-Based Development/Supervision

TOTAL TIME		120 MINUTES
Strengths or Strengths Roles		
Pre-Work: Your Signature (Top)		
References		
Thank You		
Evaluation		
CLOSING AND EVALUATION		5 minutes
What Are You Committed To?	Chat Box Activity	
	Slide 43	
APS Scenario	Large Group Debrief	
	Small Group Work	
· · · · ·	Slides 40-42	

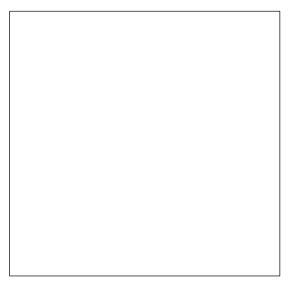
MODULE 1C

Changing Your Display Name in a Zoom Meeting	APSWI
After launching the Zoom meeting, click on at the bottom of the window.	Porene Strengts / Strengts Rides in the box. Finder a new screen nume (Figuri A, Learner, Comm, Harmony, Input. Wasts) (OK) Cancel

Slide #2

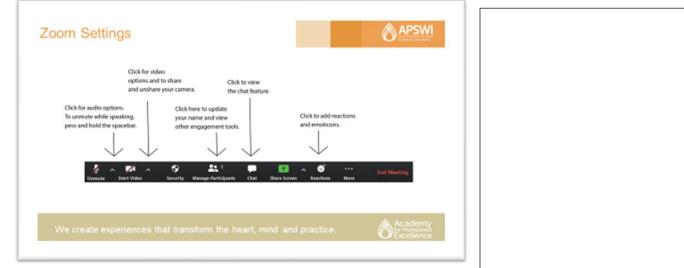




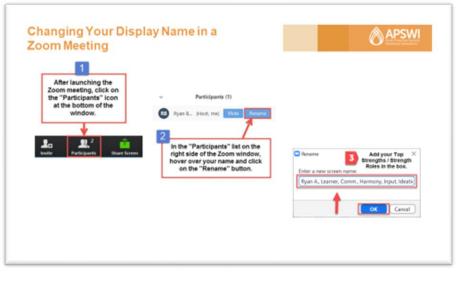


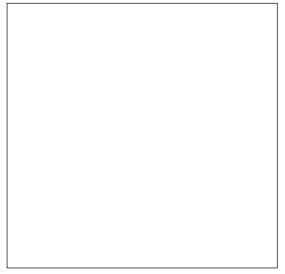






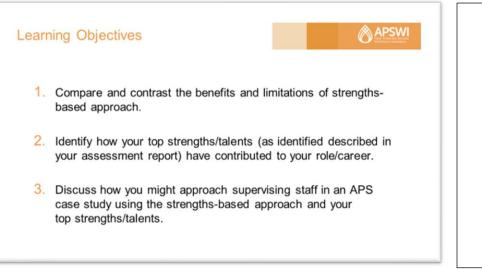
Slide #6







Slide #8



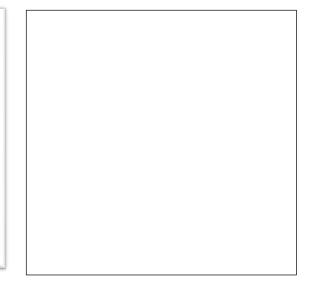
Slide #9

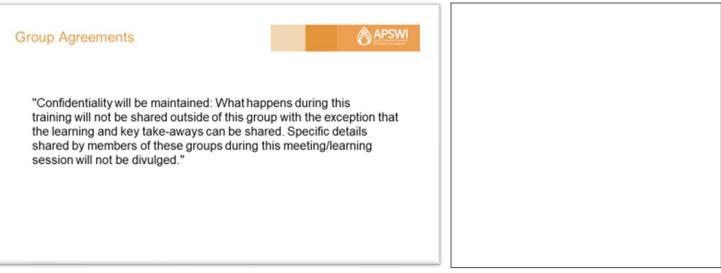
Group Agreements

- Supportive: Encouraging/Strengths-Focused
- Non-Judgmental & Respectful
- Permission to share only what I feel comfortable sharing

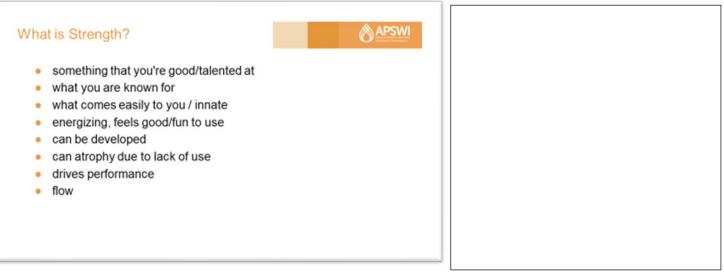


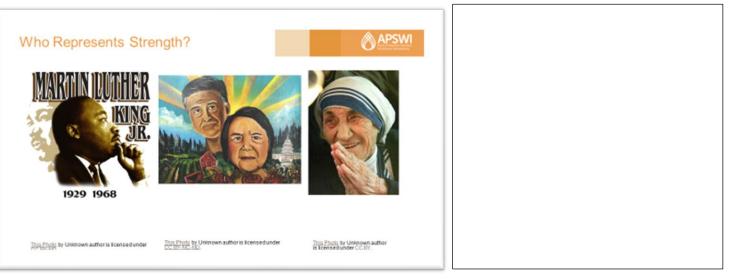
- Ask for clarification when needed
- Accountability your role in implementation
- Acknowledge diversity of attendees
- Self-care

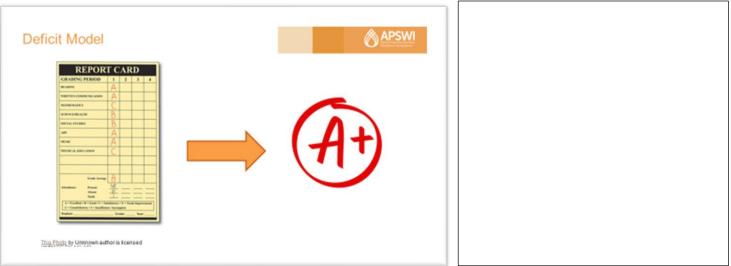


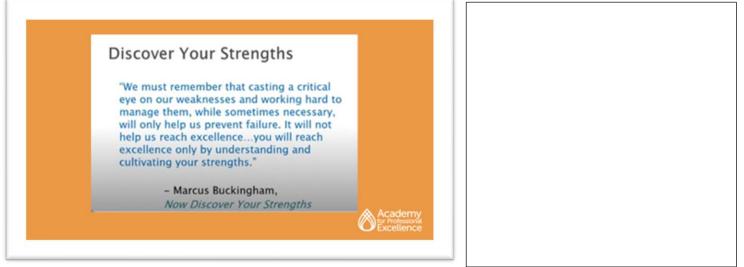


Slide #11





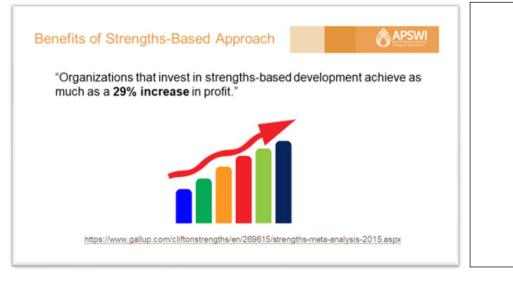






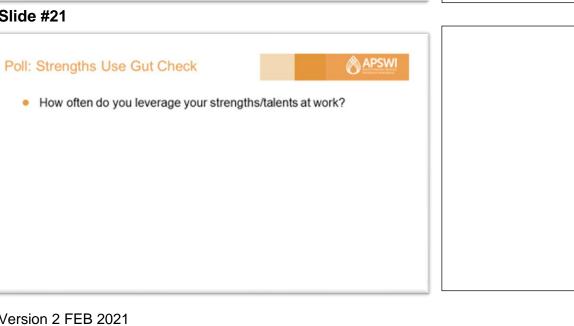


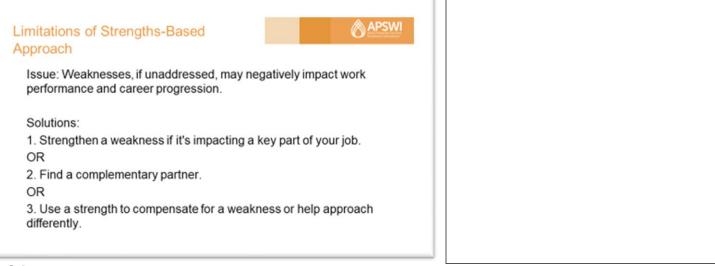






Benefits of Strengths-Based Approach	
, ,	actively disengaged are:
Ignores you	40%
Focuses on your weaknesses	22%
Focuses on your strengths	1%
Rath, 1	Г. (2007). StrengthsFinder 2.0. New York: Gallup Pr





APSWI

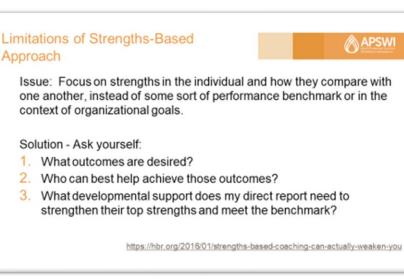
Slide #23

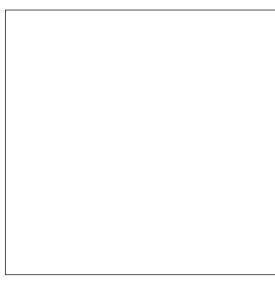


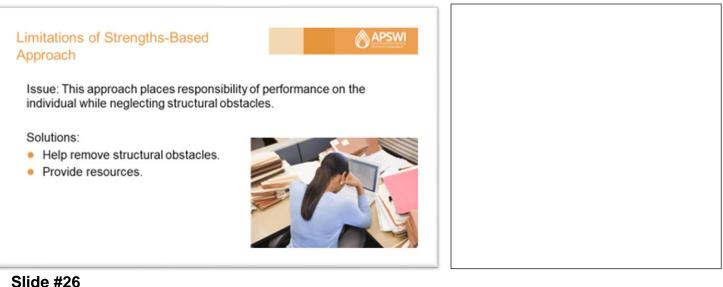
Issue: Overusing strengths or using inappropriately (e.g., at the wrong moment) may hinder performance or achievement of ideal outcomes



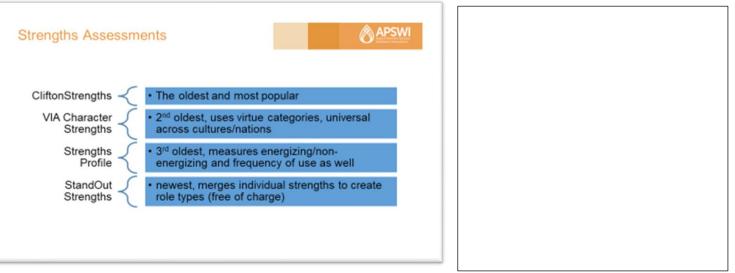
Solution: Self-awareness is key.

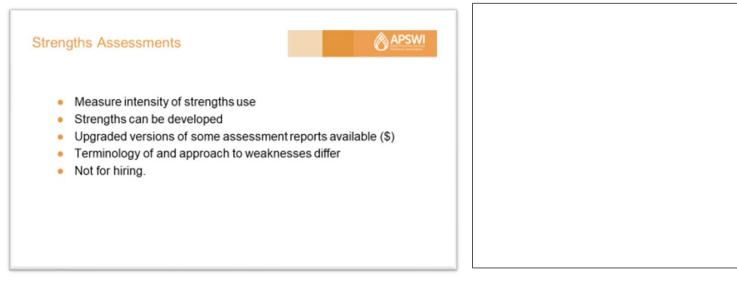






Slide #26

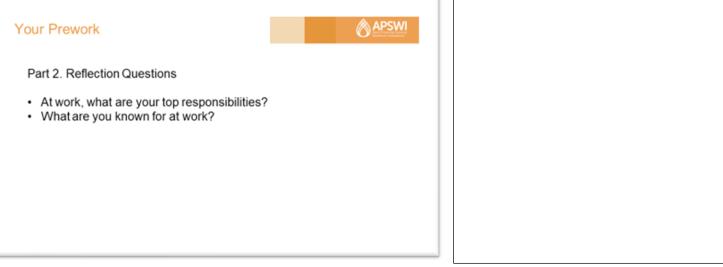


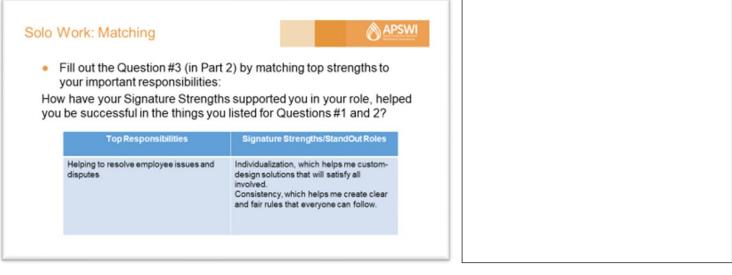


MODULE #1C Strengths-Based Development/Supervision **Slide #28** (Please see Appendix A if you do not have your pre-work available)

Slide #29





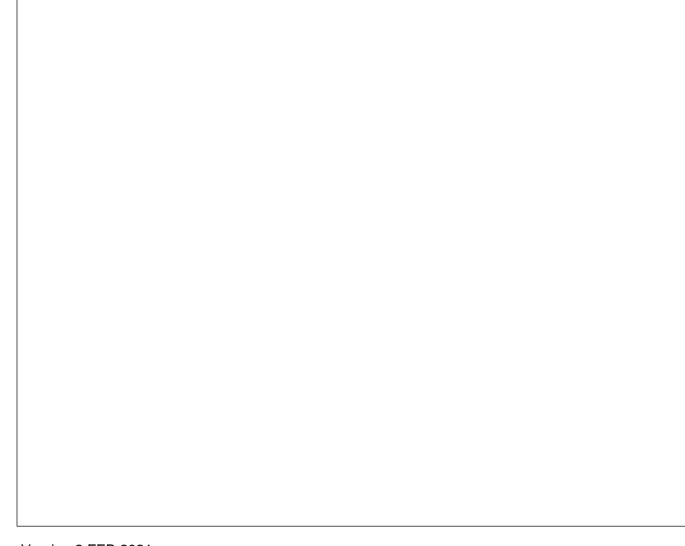
	Work: Action Planning	
	nplete Part 3 (Action Planning) of "You	
Signature Strength/ Role	How might you use this strength more?	What support is needed?
Example: Relator	 I can take more time to connect with my staff individually instead of just focusing on business. I will reserve the first 5-10 minutes of supervision to get to know them as people. I will also reserve 10 minutes during team meetings for ice breakers. 	 I can solicit loe breaker ideas from my staff so that they feel a part of the process.
		1

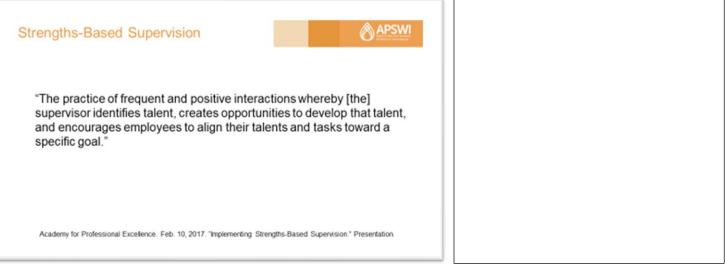
Small Group Discussion Questions



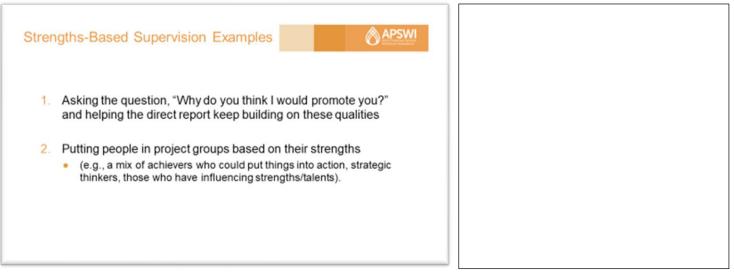
- 1. What were your first impressions of your results report? Anything that surprised you?
- 2. How have your top strengths (as indicated by your report) helped/hindered you in your current role as supervisor and past roles?
- 3. Is there anything that you should start doing or stop doing related to your strengths?





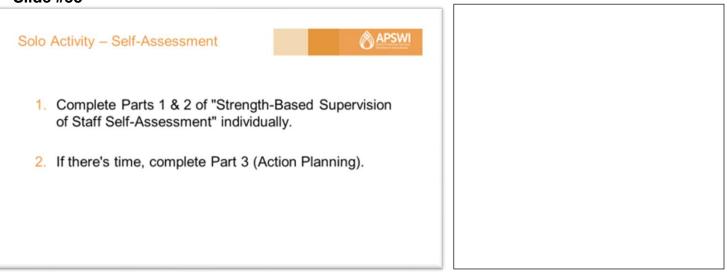


Slide #35









HANDOUT #1

Part 1: Self Evaluation

<u>Instructions</u>: In the table below, indicate with an "X" how often you practice each of the following strength-based behaviors in supervision.¹

Best Practice Behaviors	Always/ Almost Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
 I spend at least one hour a month with my staff on identifying their strengths and weaknesses in performance. 				
 I give my staff specific, strength-based feedback. 				
 I make expectations and outcomes clear with my staff, and expectations and outcomes are stated in strength- based language. 				
 I ask my staff for feedback on my supervision to learn about my strengths and areas for improvement. 				
 I celebrate with my staff when they meet professional goals. 				
 I take time to learn about my staff members' lives to better understand their unique cultural values and strengths. 				
 I acknowledge - verbally and in writing my staff members who are doing good work. I try to notice those who are doing the right things. 				

¹ Adapted from the work of Nora Gerber and Gil De Gibaja in "Assessing My Own Strength Based Work," Strength-Based Family Centered Practice for CSWs. Training curriculum, Los Angeles County Department of Children and Family Services, 2004. Version 2 FEB 2021 26

	Best Practice Behaviors (Continued)	Always/ Almost Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8.	I regularly ask my staff members for ideas on how to improve the operations of the agency, perform follow-up, and advocate for ideas that might work.				
9.	I write employee performance reports that are strength-based; each item reflects a positive outcome (change) that is expected/desired.				
10	. I work to create a positive environment for my unit.				
11	I demonstrate confidence in the ability of my staff to make good decisions and let them do the job in a way they think it should be done.				
12	When mistakes occur, I avoid blame and, instead, work with the staff member to find ways to prevent similar problems in the future.				

Part 2. Summary

<u>Instructions</u>: In the text boxes below, summarize your strengths as a supervisor (i.e., behaviors indicated with an "Always/Almost Always" rating) and identify 3 areas for improvement.

My Strengths as a Supervisor:

Example: I make expectations and outcomes clear with my staff. I take time to learn about my staff members' lives to better understand their unique cultural values and strengths.

Potential Areas for Improvement:

Example: I need to celebrate with my staff more when they meet professional goals.

Part 3. Action Planning

<u>Instructions</u>: Create a developmental plan for yourself in the form of goal statements (specifying when, where, and what) to strengthen those areas needing improvement.

Action Plan for Improvement:

Example: Starting in April, I will set aside 10 minutes at the beginning of every team meeting for reviewing and celebrating milestones and successes achieved by my staff during the previous month.



Handout #2

Strength-Based Coaching Questions for Supervisors

- 1. Describe a successful day. What made it successful?
- 2. What are you doing/managing well? What are you finding challenging/not managing well?
- 3. What are you feeling good about?
- 4. What's working well for you at the moment?
- 5. What's worked for you in the past? (e.g., strategies/tools/resources/supports/skills)
- 6. What have you learned so far that could be helpful in moving forward?
- 7. Which of your top strengths can you leverage to help you move forward?
- 8. How can we build on where you are now?
- 9. What's one thing that you could do to take a step in the right direction?

(Adapted from: https://positivepsychology.com/strengths-based-interventions/)

Smal	I Group Work: APS Scenario	APSWI
Inst	ructions:	
1.	Trying on a particular Strength lens/hat: How of your strengths (as identified by the assessment)	
2.	How might you apply one or more of strengths practices to this scenario?	s-based supervision best
3.	Collaborate on a plan to approach this scenar	io.
	Feel free to use any of the coaching questions, and draw on your own experiences/solutions you've used.	
_		

Small Group Work: APS Scenario

An APS caseworker struggled with the fact that there was less control over their schedule/caseload and needed to be extremely flexible, unlike in their previous position with In-Home Supportive Services (IHSS), where one had more control.

As her supervisor, what would you do in this case?



Slide #43







REFERENCES

Academy for Professional Excellence. Feb. 10, 2017. "Implementing Strengths-Based Supervision." Presentation.

Chamorro-Premuzic, T. (2016, January 4). "Strengths-Based Coaching Can Actually Weaken You." *Harvard Business Review*. <u>https://hbr.org/2016/01/strengths-based-coaching-can-actually-weaken-you</u>

CliftonStrengths Assessment. https://www.gallup.com/cliftonstrengths/en/252137/home.aspx

Davys, Allyson & Beddoe, Liz. (2010). *Best Practice in Supervision: A Guide for the Helping Professions.*

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/235961794_Best_Practice_in_Supervision_A_Guide_for_th e_Helping_Professions

Gallup. "2015 Strengths Meta-Analysis Report." https://www.gallup.com/cliftonstrengths/en/269615/strengths-meta-analysis-2015.aspx

Gallup. "2018 CliftonStrengths Meta-Analysis Report." https://www.gallup.com/cliftonstrengths/en/270350/2018-cliftonstrengths-meta-analysis-report.aspx

Gray, Mel. (2011). "Back to Basics: A Critique of the Strengths Perspective in Social Work." *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Social Services*. 92: 5-11. 10.1606/1044-3894.4054.

"How is Strengths-based Supervision Different?" St Luke's Innovative Resources. (2019). Retrieved February 5, 2021, from <u>https://innovativeresources.org/how-is-strengths-based-supervision-different/</u>

Jones, J. (n.d.). "The Two Problems with the Strengths-Based Approach." Retrieved February 5, 2021, from <u>https://drjasonjones.com/characterstrengthsapproach/</u>

Jones-Smith, E. (2014). Strengths-Based Therapy. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Miglianico, Marine & Dubreuil, Philippe & Miquelon, Paule & Bakker, Arnold & Martin-Krumm, Charles. (2020). "Strength Use in the Workplace: A Literature Review." *Journal of Happiness Studies*. 21. 10.1007/s10902-019-00095-w.

Miller, D. (2016, October 19). "Which Strengths Tool Should I Use? The Case for Strengths Profile. Langley Group."<u>https://langleygroup.com.au/which-strengths-tool-should-i-use-the-case-for-strengths-profile-formerly-r2-strengths-profile/</u>

Passions, Erin. "Discover Your Strengths: An Introduction to Strengths-Based Development." Webinar. <u>https://register.gotowebinar.com/recording/2636832690786419201</u>

Rath, Tom. *Strengths Finder 2.0: Discover Your Strengths*. New York: Gallup Press, 2007. Version 2 FEB 2021

StandOut Strengths Assessment. https://www.marcusbuckingham.com/

Strengths Profile. https://www.strengthsprofile.com/en-us/who/individuals

VIA Character Strengths Survey. https://www.viacharacter.org/survey/account/register

"Why Strengths Based Programs Can't Ignore Weaknesses." (2018, April 13). Strengthscope. https://www.strengthscope.com/strengths-based-programs-cant-ignore-weaknesses/

<u>Zhang, Liguo</u>. 2014. "Reflections on the strength based perspective of a social worker." Munich, GRIN Verlag, <u>https://www.grin.com/document/341879</u>

APPENDIX A – PRE-WORK

Part 1. Your Signature (Top) Strengths or Strengths Roles

Instructions: Complete the table below with your Top Strengths or Top Strengths Roles (according to the assessment), as well as insights from your results report and your own reflection. If your report gives you more than 5 Top Strengths, pick 5 that you would like to focus on for this training.

Signature Strength/Role	At my best using this strength, I	What do I need to watch out for (i.e., blind spots) when using this strength	Support/Actions needed to be at my best with using this strength
Example: Responsibility	 Take ownership of every project to ensure high quality output/outcomes. I am extremely reliable. Others can count on me and often turn to me for support. 	 I tend to take on too much and get overwhelmed. I feel responsible for everything. I need to be more selective about what I take on. 	 Delegate more. Divide up tasks with others and be clear about who's responsible for what. Say no to projects that are not aligned with our annual priorities. Negotiate deadlines if needed. Work with my supervisor to come up with clear metrics to know what's enough.

At my best using this strength, I	What do I need to watch out for (i.e., blind spots) when using this strength	Support/Actions needed to be at my best with using this strength
	At my best using this strength, I	At my best using this strength, I What do I need to watch out for (i.e., blind spots) when using this strength Image: At my best using this strength, I Image: At my best using this strength Image: At my best using this strength, Image: At my best using this strength Image: At my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength, Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength, Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength, Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength, Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength, Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength Image: Att my best using this strength a

Part 2. Reflection Questions

1. At work, what are your top responsibilities?

- 2. What are you known for at work?
- 3. How have your Signature Strengths/Strength Roles helped you be successful in what you listed for Questions #1 and #2?

Part 3. Action Planning

Instructions: Select 1 or 2 Signature Strengths/Strengths Roles that you could lean into more to increase your effectiveness at work. Create an action plan using the table below. Be specific in what, where, when, and how you are going to use your strengths.

Signature Strength/ Role	How might you use this strength more?	What support is needed?
Example: Relator	 I can take more time to connect with my staff individually instead of just focusing on business. I will reserve the first 5-10 minutes of supervision to get to know them as people. I will also reserve 10 minutes during team meetings for ice breakers. 	 I can solicit ice breaker ideas from my staff so that they feel a part of the process.

This page is intentionally left blank.

REVOLUTIONIZE THE WAY PEOPLE WORK TO ENSURE THE WORLD IS A HEALTHIER PLACE.



6505 Alvarado Road, Suite 107; San Diego, CA 92120 | (619) 594-3546 theacademy.sdsu.com